



Vale of Glamorgan County Treasures

Llangan



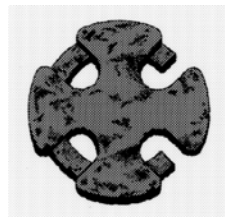
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Foreword

For many years now the recording and protection afforded to the historic environment has been bound within the provisions of a number legislative Acts of Parliament. Indeed, the Vale of Glamorgan has over 100 Scheduled Ancient Monuments, over 700 Listed Buildings and 38 Conservation Areas that are afforded statutory protection by legislation.

However, this system of statutory recognition, by its nature, only takes account of items of exceptional significance. Often there are locally important buildings that although acknowledged not to be of 'national' or 'exceptional' importance, are considered key examples of vernacular architecture or buildings, which have an important local history. It is these buildings which are often the main contributors to local distinctiveness, but which have to date, remained un-surveyed and afforded little recognition or protection.

The original County Treasures project was published by the then South Glamorgan County Council in the late 1970's. It was conceived as a locally adopted inventory of 'special features' in the former County area.

However, as a result of local government restructuring, the changes to local authority boundaries, as well as changes in responsibilities and funding mechanisms the survey was never completed, and as a consequence was not comprehensive in its coverage.

In the three decades that have passed since the original survey was attempted, the loss of a number of local buildings and landmarks, and the redevelopment of unprotected sites make the County Treasures project as relevant today as it was then. This publication is the culmination of the efforts of many individuals and groups who have been generously giving of their knowledge, time and commitment over a nearly ten year period, and without whom the County Treasures project would never have been possible. To all those involved, I extend my heart felt thanks in recognition of a job well done.

We should be proud, therefore, that this version of the County Treasures survey is complete, robust and comprehensive. It is in another respect even more valuable than its predecessor, in that this Inventory has not been compiled by the local authority, but by the communities of the Vale themselves.

Each of the 27 community areas within the Vale were surveyed by a volunteer workforce of local people, teachers, history society members, local Councillors and other interested individuals, who gave willingly and freely of their time to reveal and record the very many items that could conceivably be of architectural and historic interest; and which, further to detailed scrutiny, research and qualification, were considered worthy of inclusion. This inventory, therefore, more than any other provides an account of what is considered of local importance by local people.

The complete Treasures Inventory contains some 1200 entries. It contains a schedule giving the name of each treasure, its description, its current means of statutory protection (where relevant), a grid reference, map and photograph.

This 2007 Inventory should not however be seen as a 'final product', and although it indeed provides an excellent account and record at a fixed point in time, it also provides a framework for future additions and amendments, as more or new buildings become apparent, new information or change occurs.

It is hoped that the Vale of Glamorgan County Treasures Inventory will serve several purposes:

- It will stimulate local, and wider interest, and promote care and maintenance of identified treasures.
- It will act as a valuable educational resource, perhaps allowing local schoolchildren to research locally as well as nationally significant events and buildings.
- It will ensure that treasures are fully regarded in the planning process where they are threatened by development pressures.
- It will stimulate protectionist policies within forthcoming development plans and perhaps the recognition of further areas for statutory designation.

The Vale of Glamorgan Council, Cadw, The Civic Trust for Wales, The Penarth Society, and The Vale Council for Voluntary Services have supported this project.

Every attempt has been made to ensure that this document is as accurate as possible. The survey was undertaken between 2002 and 2007.

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Rhagair

Ers llawer o flynyddoedd bellach, mae'r gwaith o gofnodi ac amddiffyn yr amgylchedd hanesyddol yn cael ei reoli o dan amodau nifer o ddeddfau seneddol. Mae dros 100 o Henebion Rhestredig, dros 700 o Adeiladau Rhestredig a 38 o Ardaloedd Cadwraeth ym Mro Morgannwg sy'n cael eu hamddiffyn o dan y gyfraith yn y modd yma.

Serch hynny, mae'n anochel bod system fel hon sydd wedi'i seilio ar gydnabyddiaeth statudol, yn rhoi ystyriaeth i eitemau o bwysigrwydd eithriadol yn unig. Mae hynny'n golygu bod llawer o adeiladau lleol sydd, er nad oes ganddynt unrhyw statws cenedlaethol nac eithriadol, yn dal yn nodedig am eu pensaernïaeth frodorol neu'n bwysig i hanes yr ardal. Yn amlach na pheidio, dyma'r union adeiladau sy'n rhoi cymeriad i ardal er na ddaeth neb i'w hadolygu erioed ac nad oes ganddynt fawr o statws na chynlluniau ar gyfer eu gwarchod.

Hen Gyngor Sir De Morgannwg oedd yn gyfrifol am brosiect gwreiddiol Trysorau'r Sir a gyhoeddiwyd ar ddiwedd y 1970au. Bwriad y prosiect oedd llunio rhestr leol o'r holl nodweddion arbennig rhwng ffiniau'r hen sir.

Serch hynny, bu ad-drefnu llywodraeth leol, newid ffiniau awdurdodau lleol a newid cyfrifoldebau staff a threfniadau nawdd yn rhwystr i'r gwaith, ac am na chafodd yr arolwg ei gwblhau erioed, mae'r rhestr yn bell o fod yn gyflawn.

Yn ystod y tri degawd ers cynnal yr arolwg gwreiddiol, mae nifer o adeiladau a nodweddion lleol amlwg wedi diflannu, a safleoedd diamddiffyn wedi'u datblygu, sy'n golygu bod y prosiect yn fwy perthnasol heddiw nag erioed. Ffrwyth ymdrech nifer o unigolion a grwpiau ymroddgar a fu'n rhoi'n hael o'u hamser a'u gwybodaeth am bron i ddeng mlynedd, yw'r cyhoeddiad hwn. Heb eu cymorth, ni fuasai'n bosibl cynnal prosiect Trysorau'r Sir o gwbl, a hoffwn ddiolch o galon i bawb am ddod i ben â'r gwaith mor dda.

Mae pob rheswm i ni fod yn falch o'r fersiwn cyflawn, cadarn a chynhwysfawr hwn o'r arolwg ar Drysorau'r Sir. Mae'n fwy gwerthfawr fyth na'r un flaenorol hefyd am mai cymunedau'r Fro eu hunain a fu'n ei lunio'n hytrach na'r awdurdod lleol.

Cafodd pob un o'r 27 cymuned yn y Fro ei hadolygu gan dîm gwirfoddol o bobl leol, athrawon, aelodau cymdeithasau hanesyddol, Cyngorwyr lleol a rhai eraill â diddordeb yn y maes. Rhoesant yn hael o'u hamser heb dâl er mwyn dod o hyd i'r holl eitemau a allai fod o ddiddordeb pensaernïol neu hanesyddol, a'u cofnodi. Cafodd y rhai teilwng eu hychwanegu at y rhestr ar ôl llawer o waith ymchwil ac archwilio manwl. Dyma'r rhestr felly sy'n adlewyrchu orau'r eitemau sydd o bwys gan bobl yn eu hardaloedd eu hunain.

Mae 1200 o eitemau i gyd ar y rhestr drysorau gyflawn. Mae pob cofnod yn cynnwys enw'r eitem, disgrifiad ohoni, y ddarpariaeth sydd ar gael o dan y gyfraith ar gyfer ei gwarchod (pan fo hynny'n berthnasol), cyfeirnod grid, map a llun.

Serch hynny, ni ddylid ystyried rhestr 2007 yn rhestr gyflawn o bell ffordd. Er ei bod yn adroddiad ardderchog ar y sefyllfa ar adeg benodol, mae'n bwysig ei gweld hefyd fel fframwaith ar gyfer addasu'r rhestr wrth i'r sefyllfa newid neu i adeiladau neu wybodaeth newydd ddod i'r golwg.

Rydym yn gobeithio y bydd rhestr Trysorau Sir Bro Morgannwg yn:

- ennyn diddordeb y gymuned leol a'r gymuned ehangach yn y trysorau hyn ac yn annog pobl i ofalu amdanynt a'u cadw mewn cyflwr da.
- helpu'n sylweddol gydag addysg plant ysgol drwy roi cyfle iddynt ymchwilio i ddiwyddiadau ac adeiladau sydd o bwys lleol yn ogystal â chenedlaethol.
- sicrhau bod pob ystyriaeth yn cael ei rhoi i'r trysorau wrth gynllunio pan fo perygl i waith datblygu amharu arnynt.
- atgyfnerthu'r polisïau gwarchod yn y cynlluniau datblygu nesaf a helpu i sicrhau bod mwy o ardaloedd yn cael eu dynodi'n statudol.

Mae Cyngor Bro Morgannwg, Cadw, Ymddiriedolaeth Ddinesig Cymru, Cymdeithas Penarth a Chyngor Gwasanaethau Gwirfoddol y Fro i gyd wedi cefnogi'r prosiect hwn..

Gwnaethpwyd pob ymgais i sicrhau bod y ddogfen hon yn fanwl gywir.

Mae pob map yn cael ei ddiogelu gan hawffraint y Goron (H) a chedwir pob hawl. Cyhoeddwyd y ddogfen gan Gyngor Bro Morgannwg o dan Rif Trwyddedu 100023424 2007.

List of Contributors

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Gareth Kiddie

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Cowbridge

Dinas Powys

Ewenny

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Llandow

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Llangan

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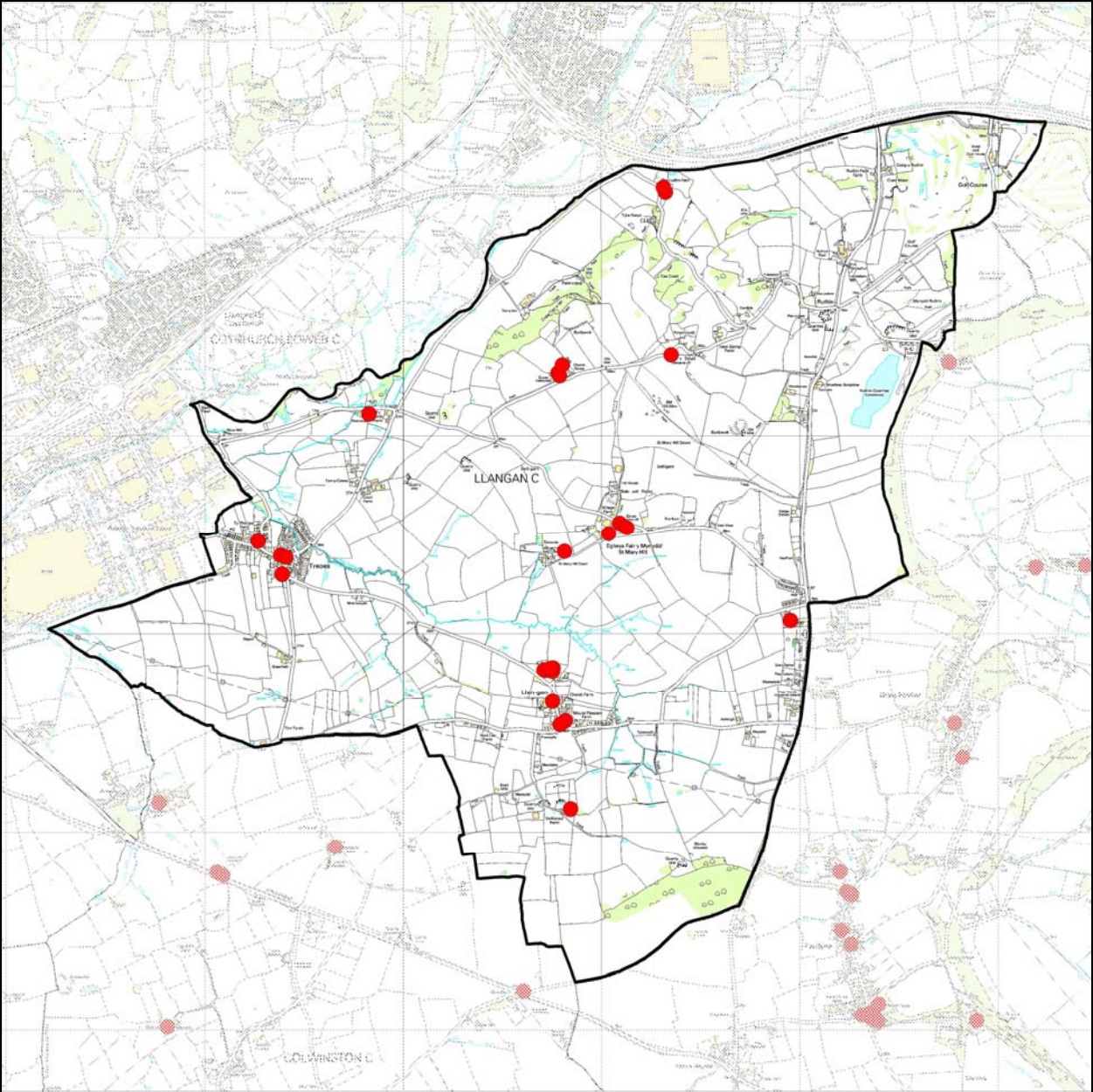
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St.Athan	Barry Atkinson
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Explanation of entries

Community	
Treasure name	
Treasure	<input type="text"/> ← Treasure reference
Monument <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/> Monument reference
Listed Building <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/> VoG ref <input type="text"/> Cadw ref
	OS Grid E <input type="text"/>
	OS Grid N <input type="text"/>
Photograph	Map
Summary description	

Community	<i>The community in which the treasure can be found</i>
Treasure Name	<i>The name of the treasure. This is broken down to include the locality, the street and the individual building where applicable.</i>
Treasure Reference	<i>Unique reference number for each treasure.</i>
Monument	<i>Reference number given to scheduled monuments by Cadw.</i>
Listed Building	<i>Reference numbers given to listed buildings by the Vale of Glamorgan Council and Cadw.</i>
OS Grid	<i>The eastings and northings of each treasure.</i>
Photograph	<i>A photograph of each treasure.</i>
Map	<i>A map of each treasure.</i>
Summary Description	<i>A brief description of each treasure.</i>



Llangan



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Llangan - Church of St. Canna

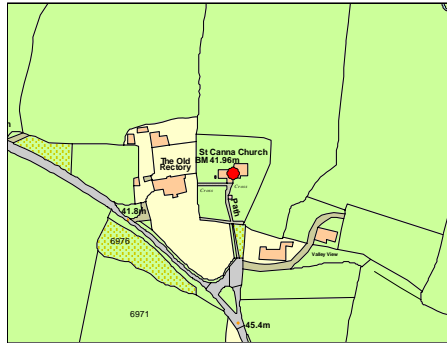
Treasure 1190

Monument []

Listed Building 09.01.00 [] 13155

OS Grid E 295754

OS Grid N 177829



C12 foundation, much restored. Stone built, exterior completely restored 1856. Nave, South porch, school rooms added to North chancel and bellcote. Slate roof.

Llangan

Llangan - Church of St. Canna - Celtic Cross

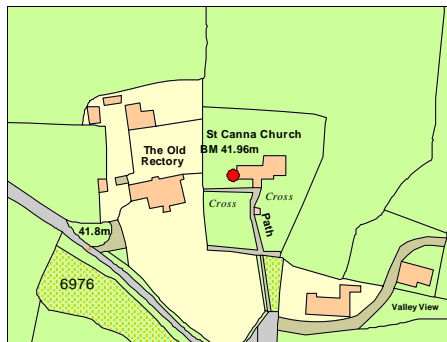
Treasure 1269

Monument 21/1363/GM211 (GLA)

Listed Building [] []

OS Grid E 295742

OS Grid N 177827

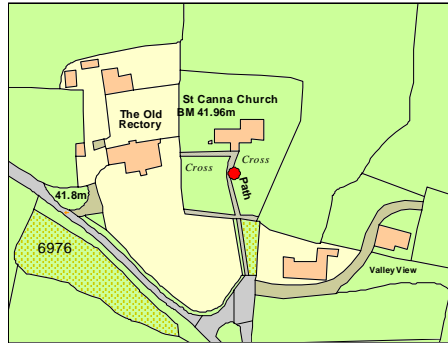


Late C9 or early C10 sculptured stone cross. This cross stands to the West of the church under a C19 slated canopy to protect it.

Llangan

Llangan - Medieval Churchyard Cross at Church of St. Canna

Treasure		1191				
Monument	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	21/1364/GM210(GLA)	OS Grid E	295753		
Listed Building	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	09.01.01		81314	OS Grid N	177813

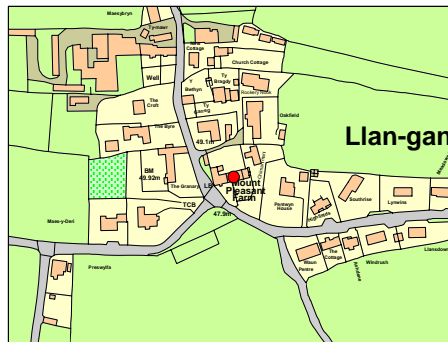


Sandstone carved cross. Four steps, shaft and head carved on four sides. All C15 original, a rare example. Two tiers and fully carved calvary.

Llangan

Llangan - Mount Pleasant Farm and Attached Barn

Treasure		1260				
Monument	<input type="checkbox"/>		OS Grid E	295817		
Listed Building	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	09.06.00		81318	OS Grid N	177559



Regional house Type B with internal fireplace, cross passage and fireplace stair. Shown on the 1841 Tithe Map.

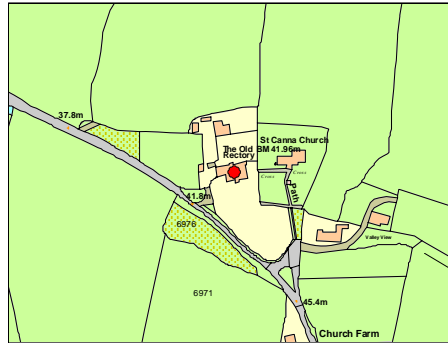
Llangan

Llangan - Old Rectory

Treasure	<input type="checkbox"/>	1259	
Monument	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Listed Building	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	09.07.00	81320

OS Grid E 295710

OS Grid N 177819



Stone built house with slate roof now rendered and painted. Regional house, double pile. Shown on the 1841 Tithe Map.

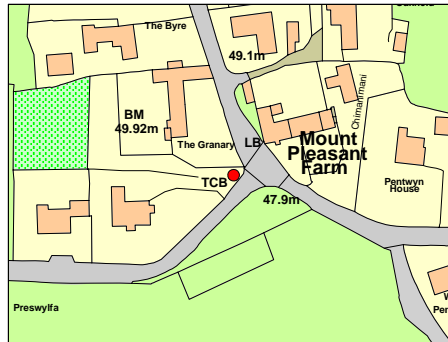
Llangan

Llangan - Telephone Call-Box and Post Box Opposite Mount Pleasant Farm

Treasure	<input type="checkbox"/>	1261	
Monument	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Listed Building	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	09.02.00	13480

OS Grid E 295789

OS Grid N 177539



Standard cast iron telephone kiosk. GVIR, K6 type with cast iron wall mounted post box marked VR adjacent. Telephone call-box is listed grade 2.

Llangan

Llangan - Ty Mawr (South of Church)

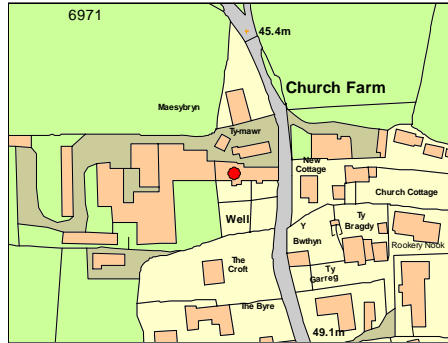
Treasure 1247

Monument

OS Grid E 295753

Listed Building

OS Grid N 177656



Sub Regional cottage direct entry with lateral chimneys. Probably oldest and least modified in village. Note - there are two houses named "Ty Mawr" in the village.

Llangan

Ruthin - Pant Ruthin Fach Farmhouse

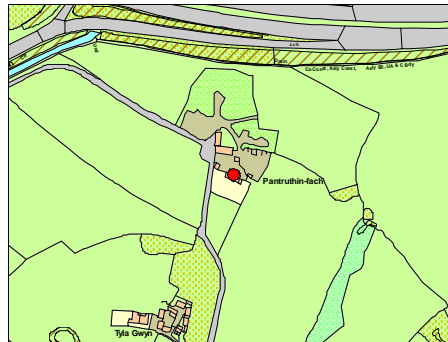
Treasure 1268

Monument

OS Grid E 296321

Listed Building 09.08.00 81319

OS Grid N 180231



Render over local rubble with exposed quoins. Welsh slate roofs. Unaltered apart from minor house changes and corrugated roofing to one side of the barn in C20. Shown on the 1846 Tithe survey.

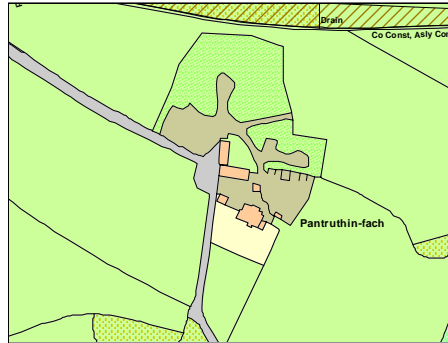
Llangan

Ruthin - Pant Ruthin Fach Barn

Treasure 2254
Monument
Listed Building 09.09.00 81316

OS Grid E 296310

OS Grid N 180255



Pleasant barn likely to be contemporary with farmhouse

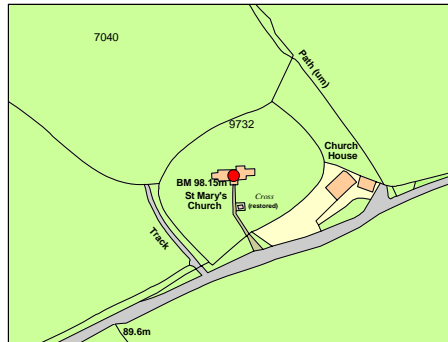
Llangan

St. Mary Hill - Church of St. Mary

Treasure 1192
Monument
Listed Building 09.03.00 81313

OS Grid E 295780

OS Grid N 179319



Stone built church with slate roof and square tower showing details of C13 to C19. Registered in 1803 and in 1884/5. Was originally called St. Mary's by Gelligarn and Eglwys Fair, Mynydd.

Llangan

St. Mary Hill - Churchyard Wall of Church of St. Mary

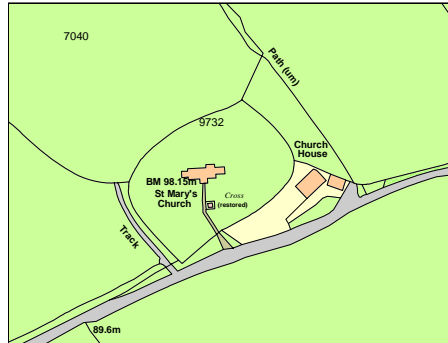
Treasure 2253

Monument

Listed Building 09.03.02 81312

OS Grid E 295796

OS Grid N 179357



Surrounding churchyard and top of the hill. Probably 19th century but may include some earlier fabric.

Llangan

St. Mary Hill - Cross in Churchyard of Church of St. Mary, St. Mary Hill

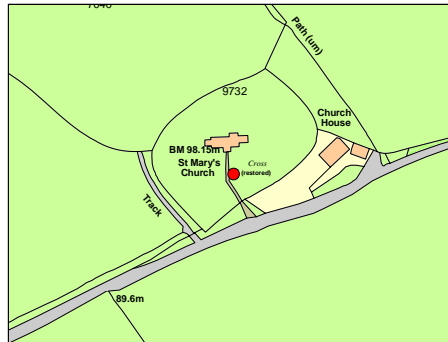
Treasure 2252

Monument 21/6019/GM224 (GLA)

Listed Building 09.03.01 81315

OS Grid E 295788

OS Grid N 179303



Late medieval cross, probably C15, with some repair and replacement . Socket stone and shaft of 1887. Unusually it retains a possibly original medieval carved head.

Llangan

St. Mary Hill - Cwrt

Treasure 1271

Monument

OS Grid E 295813

Listed Building

OS Grid N 178413



A selection of stone buildings dating from the C15 with an addition that features a 1746 inscription. Part of the complex includes a fulling mill and two interlinked ponds (of possible medieval origin). There is also the ruin of a stone built circular dovecote.

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St. Mary Hill - Gelli Garn Ringwork & Bailey

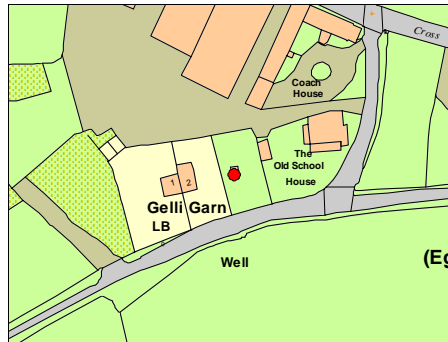
Treasure 1256

Monument 21/3293/GM377 (GLA)

OS Grid E 296034

Listed Building

OS Grid N 178506



Motte max height 1.8m surrounded by ditches 6.0m wide by 0.7m deep. Top of mound is 20m level and defined by spread bank with entry gap of 40m.

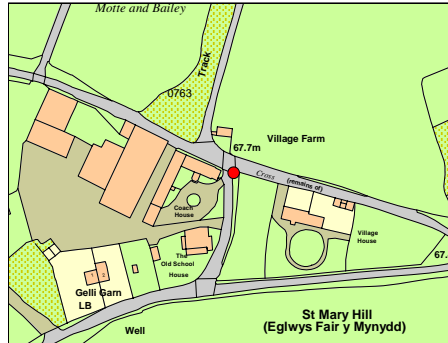
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St. Mary Hill - Stone Cross Base at Village Farmhouse

Treasure 1254
Monument
Listed Building 09.03.03 81317

OS Grid E 296090

OS Grid N 178559



Remains of sandstone cross base at Village Farmhouse

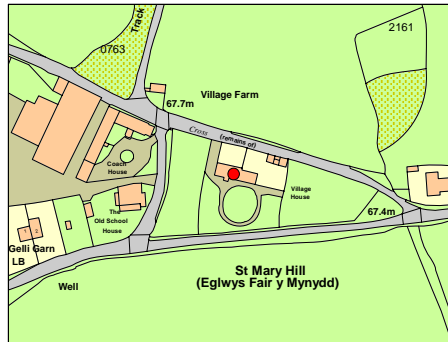
Llangan

St. Mary Hill - Village House

Treasure 1258
Monument
Listed Building

OS Grid E 296126

OS Grid N 178535



Three unit regional house of 1600 with chimney backing onto the entry plan at centre. Dressed stone doorway, stonewalls, slate roof. Stone fireplace and stairs.

Llangan

Treoes - Persondy

Treasure 1248

Monument

OS Grid E 294839

Listed Building

OS Grid N 179106



Four bay barn possibly C17 noted by RCAHMW Sub Regional Med. Cottage with central fireplace and outshut and two bay barn not recorded by RCAHMW.

Llangan

Treoes - Saron Chapel

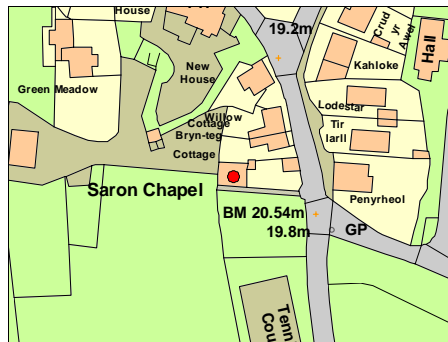
Treasure 1251

Monument

OS Grid E 294390

Listed Building 09.04.00 21514

OS Grid N 178300



Stone built chapel of 1841 replacing earlier barn building, congregation established 1831. Welsh Congregational.

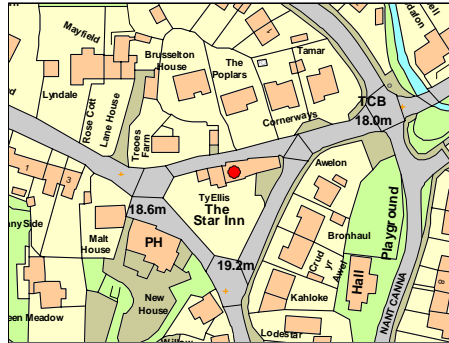
Llangan

Treoes - The Star Inn

Treasure	<input type="checkbox"/>	1252	
Monument	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Listed Building	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	09.10.00	81321

OS Grid E 294408

OS Grid N 178384



Two cottages combined to form one public house. Both built of local limestone with later features in brick. The earlier has thatched roof, the later Welsh slate.

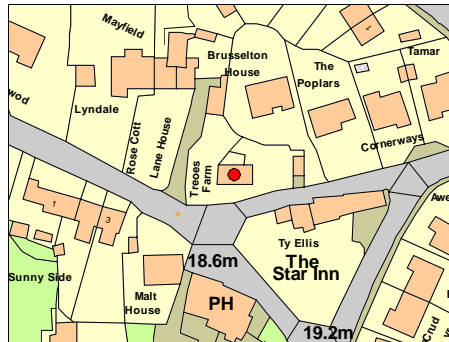
Llangan

Treoes - Treoes Farm House

Treasure	<input type="checkbox"/>	1193	
Monument	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Listed Building	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	09.11.00	81322

OS Grid E 294380

OS Grid N 178389



Local rubble limestone walls with square quoins. Welsh slate roof. Gables with brick chimneys. Two-storey with three small casements to front upper floor. Central doorway and two casements to ground floor. Catslide to rear. Shown on 1841 Tithe.

Llangan

Treoes - Ty Mawr

Treasure 1249

Monument

OS Grid E 294267

Listed Building

OS Grid N 178466



Trace of C17 two storey dwellings modified to three and refurbished in C19. Adjacent to Phyls Farm. Note - there are two houses named "Ty Mawr" in the village.

Llangan

Outlying - Chimney North of Gelliaraul Farm

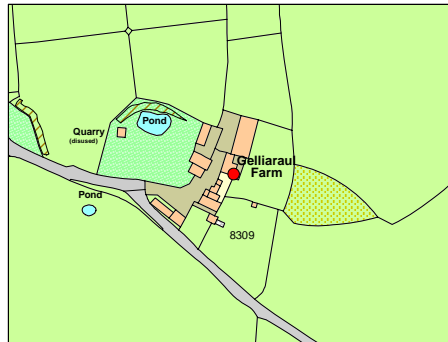
Treasure 1262

Monument

OS Grid E 295842

Listed Building 09.05.00 81311

OS Grid N 177116



Chimney dating from circa 1855. The only surviving structure from the Llangan lead mine which was active from 1855-1879. The site was previously worked in the C18.

Llangan

Outlying - Croes y Defaid

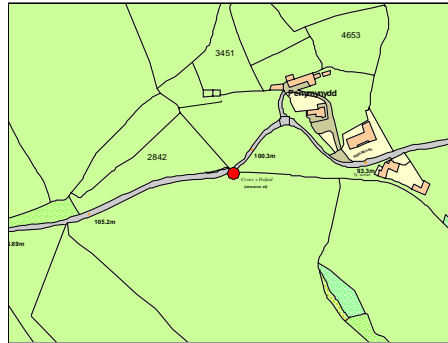
Treasure 1266

Monument

Listed Building

OS Grid E 296347

OS Grid N 179411



Remains only of a plain socketed stone